

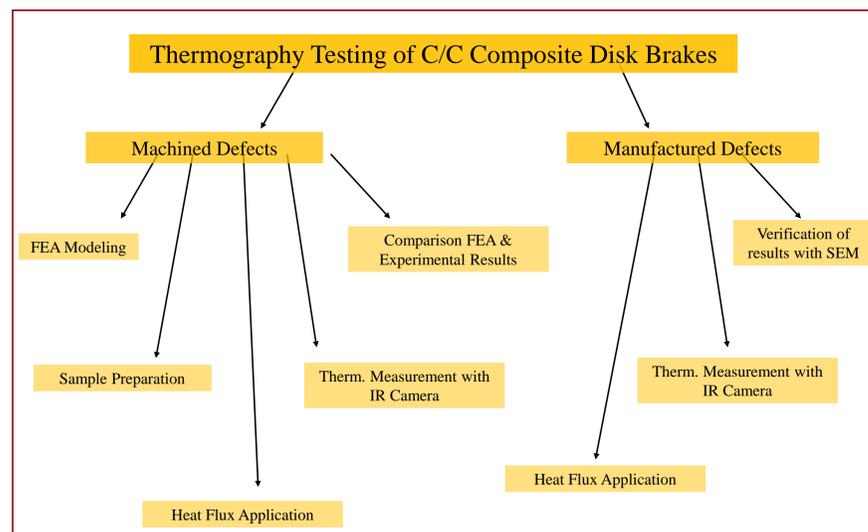
# Detection of Defects in C/C Composites Using Infrared Thermography

Richard A. Miller II, Tsuchin Philip Chu  
 Department of Mechanical Engineering and Energy Processes  
 Southern Illinois University  
 Carbondale, Illinois 62901

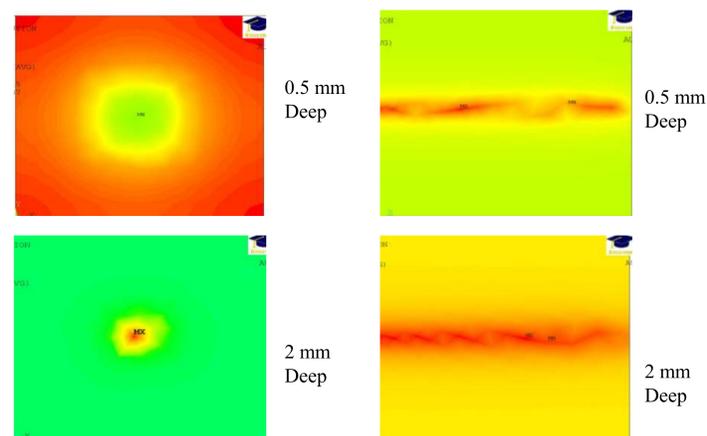
## INTRODUCTION

The objective of this study is the use of NDE to determine subsurface defects in C/C composite disk brakes. With the use of existing NDE methods the equipment is expensive; this project deals with the ability to use thermography method but with less expensive equipment. The following main objectives of this work include;

- 1) Use FEA Models to better understand the capabilities/limitations of the NDE methods available.
- 2) Use various thermography techniques currently available at SIUC to determine the capabilities/limitations.
- 3) Use both heat treated and non-heat treated C/C composite disk brake samples.
- 4) Create an inexpensive method for determining subsurface defects in C/C composite material as a visual/quality inspection system.



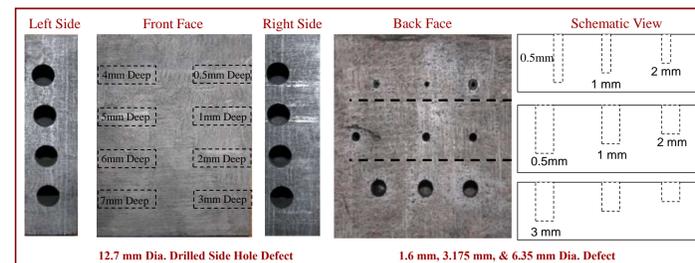
## FEA Models



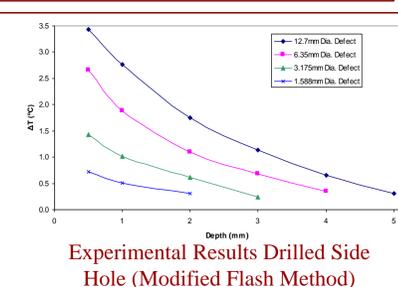
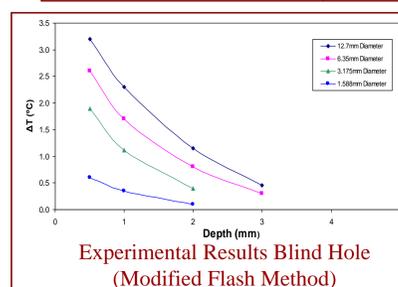
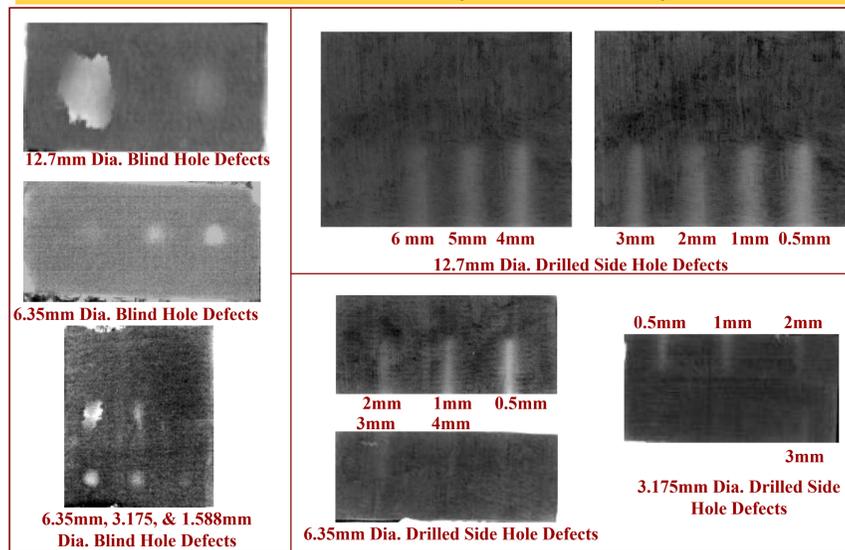
## Experimental Setup



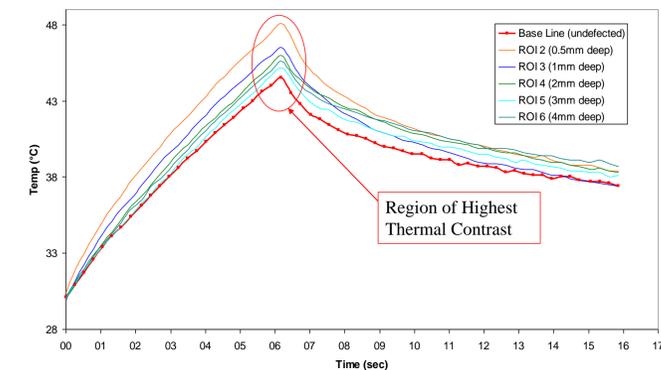
## Mapping of CAFS-CVI C/C Samples



## Experimental Results for Blind Hole and Drilled Side Hole Machined Defects (CAFS-CVI C/C)



## Thermal Contrast



$$C(t) = \frac{T(t) - T_{ref}(t)}{T_{ref}(t)}$$

Thermal Contrast Equation

## Commercial Defect Detection with Thermography

